# **Patient's Imaging Journey**

Dr. Judy Gichoya
Associate Professor of Radiology and Informatics
Emory University

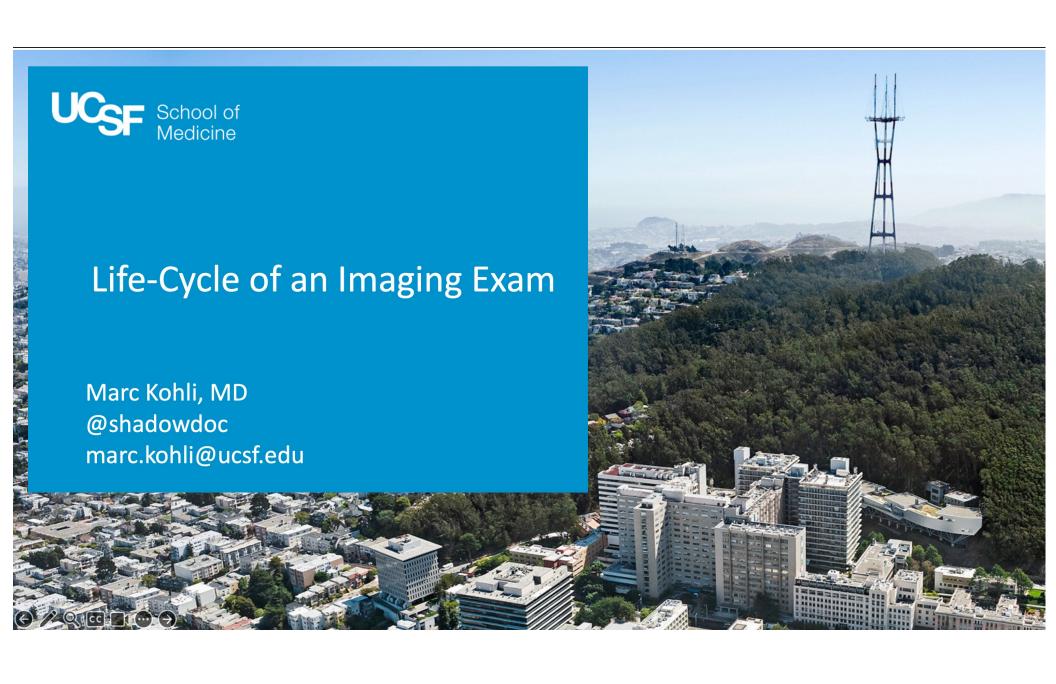




### Disclosures

- ACR
  - · Al advisory council
- RSNA
  - Associate Editor Radiology Al Trainee Editorial Board
  - CIRE & RIC Committee member
- SIIM
  - Co-chair Research Committee
  - Board member
- HL7 and AHLI Board member
  - · Association for Health Learning and Inference
- Softbrew LTD
  - Consulting on Global Health / Clinical informatics

- Funding
  - NIBIB MIDRC / COVID -19 Data repository
  - Clairity Consortium
  - NIH AIM AHEAD pilot grant
  - NIH AIM-AHEAD consortium development program
  - RSNA Health disparities grant
  - DeepLook grant for Al validation
  - Harold Amos Faculty Award to study Al bias
  - Lacuna fund for creating diverse medical datasets
  - LUNIT for breast DBT evaluation
  - R01 NHLBI Grant for opportunistic screening for ASCVD using multimodal AI
  - Winship invest cancer disparities pilot grant



## Objectives

- Discuss standards relevant to imaging workflows
- Discuss imaging workflow
- Summarize imaging informatics workflow in the context of AI development and deployment

### HL7 2.x

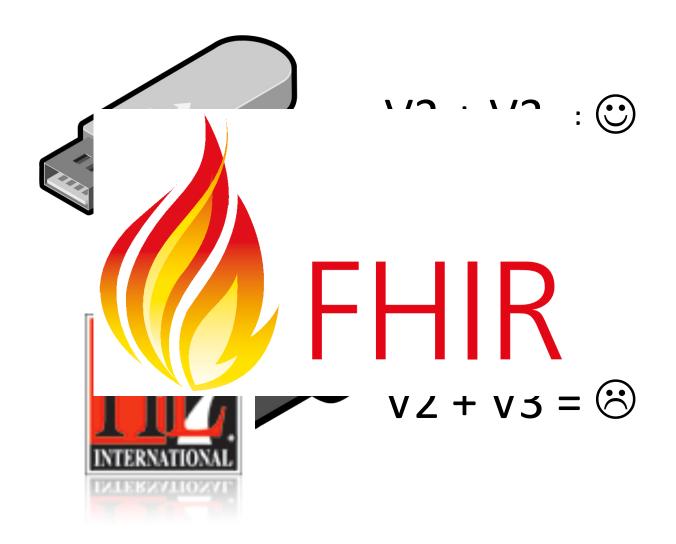








```
<ClinicalDocument xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"</pre>
xmlns="urn:hl7-org:v3">
 <typeId root="2.16.840.1.113883.1.3" extension="POCD HD000040" />
 <templateId root="2.16.840.1.113883.10.20.1" />
 <id root="db734647-fc99-424c-a864-7e3cda82e703" />
 <code code="34133-9" codeSystem="2.16.840.1.113883.6.1" displayName="Kaiser Health Record" />
 <title>Kaiser Permanente</title>
 <effectiveTime value="20081008124538" />
 <confidentialityCode code="N" codeSystem="2.16.840.1.113883.5.25" />
 <languageCode code="en-US" />
 <recordTarget>
  <patientRole>
   <id/> <patient>
    <name>
     <family>Jones</family>
     <given>Suzie</given>
    </name>
    <administrativeGenderCode code="F" />
    <birthTime value="19600131" />
   </patient>
  </patientRole>
 </recordTarget>
```



### FHIR

#### 3.0 Resource Index 🚳

Categorized

**Alphabetical** 

This page is provided to help find resources quickly. There is also a more detailed classification, ontology, and description.

#### Clinical

#### General:

- AllergyIntolerance 1
- · Condition (Problem) 2
- Procedure 1
- ClinicalImpression 0
- FamilyMemberHistory 1
- RiskAssessment 0
- DetectedIssue 1

#### **Care Provision:**

- CarePlan 1
- Goal 1
- ReferralRequest 1
- ProcedureRequest 1
- NutritionOrder 1
- VisionPrescription 0

#### Medication & Immunization:

- Medication 1
- MedicationOrder 1
- MedicationAdministration 1
- MedicationDispense 1
- MedicationStatement 1
- Immunization 1
- ImmunizationRecommendation

#### **Diagnostics:**

- Observation 3
- DiagnosticReport 3
- DiagnosticOrder 1
- Specimen 1
- BodySite 0
- ImagingStudy 2
- ImagingObjectSelection 1

#### **Identification**

#### Individuals:

- Patient 3
- Practitioner 1
- RelatedPerson 1

#### **Groups:**

- Organization 1
- HealthcareService 1
- Group 1

#### **Entities:**

- Location 1
- Substance 1
- Person 1
- Contract 0

#### **Devices:**

- Device 1
- DeviceComponent 1
- DeviceMetric 1

#### Workflow

#### **Patient Management:**

- Encounter 1
- EpisodeOfCare 1

#### Scheduling:

- Appointment 1
- AppointmentResponse

#### Workflow #1:

- Order 0
- OrderResponse 0

#### Workflow #2:

- ProcessRequest 0
- ProcessResponse 0



# **HTTP** Request HTML **Document** Response Client Server

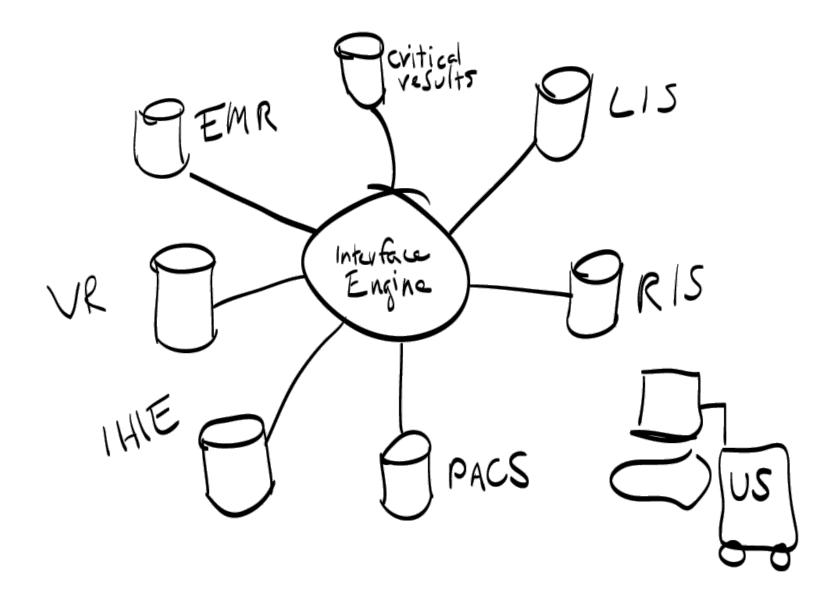
# **REST**

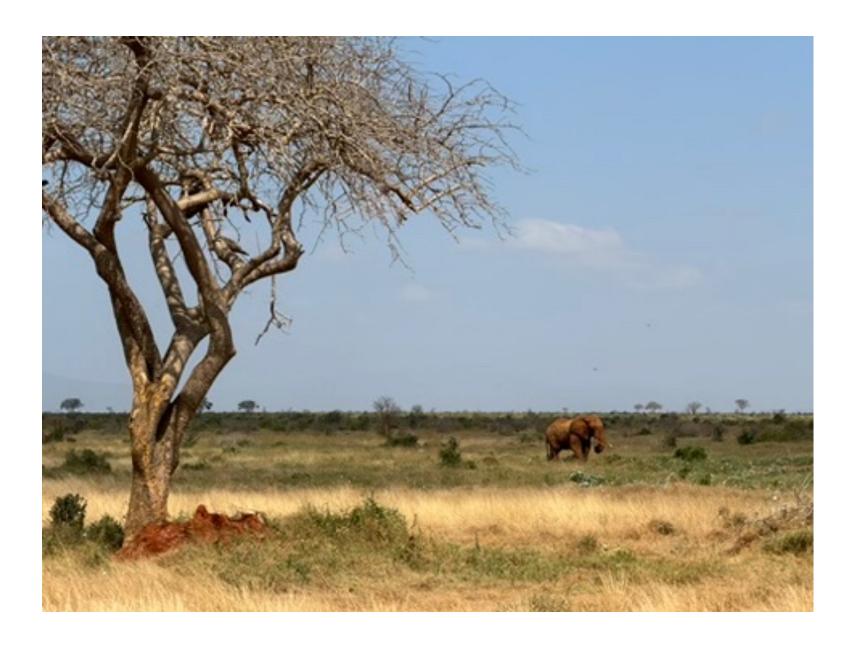
| http method | database method |
|-------------|-----------------|
| get         | select          |
| put         | update          |
| post        | insert          |
| delete      | delete          |

### **REST for DICOM**

### **DICOMweb Services**

| DESCRIPTION                                   | DETAILS   | SPECS   |
|---|---|---|
| QIDO-RS (Query based on ID for DICOM Objects) | Link  | DICOM PS3.18 6.7  |
| WADO-RS (Web Access of DICOM Objects)         | Link  | DICOM PS3.18 6.5  |
| STOW-RS (Store over the web)                  | Link  | DICOM PS3.18 6.6  |
| UPS-RS (Worklist Service)                     | Link  | DICOM PS3.18 6.9  |
| Service information                           | Link  | DICOM PS3.18 6.8  |
|   | QIDO-RS (Query based on ID for DICOM Objects)  WADO-RS (Web Access of DICOM Objects)  STOW-RS (Store over the web)  UPS-RS (Worklist Service) | QIDO-RS (Query based on ID for DICOM Objects)  Link  WADO-RS (Web Access of DICOM Objects)  Link  STOW-RS (Store over the web)  Link  UPS-RS (Worklist Service)  Link |



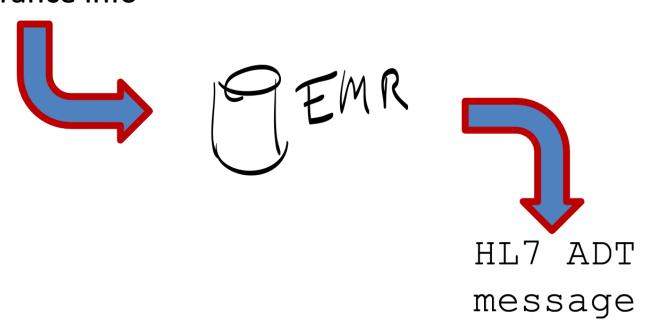


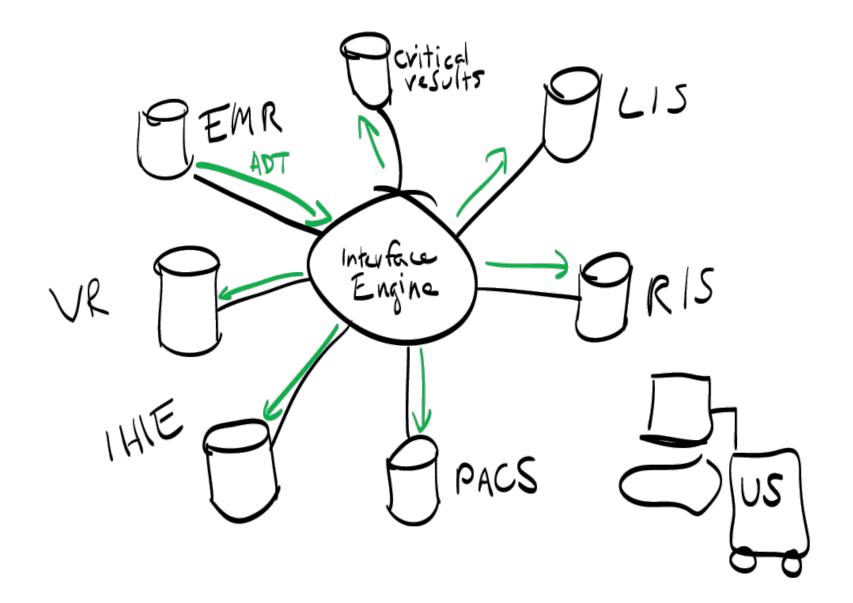
SAFETY FEATURES ON THIS DOCUMENT INCLUDE: ON FACE - COLORED VOID BACKGROUND - MICROPRINT LINES - ERASURE PROTECTION REVERSE Rx DROPOUT - THERMOCHROMIC INK - ON BACK - ARTIFICIAL WATERMARK - COIN REACTIVE INK

| 100 W. Ma   | Memorial Hospital<br>in, Hometown, USA PH: 922-222-2222  |
|---|--|
| Address   | DOB/Age JOSE   |
| LUQU!   | ation: RUQ pain  |
| Refills 0-1-2-3-4-5-  DEA#  Label unless checked here  Generic substitution unless checked h  U.S. Department of He | Signature of présonner  Name (Plinted)  sere   auth & Human Services - Public Health Service - Indian Health Service |
| VERIFICATION BOX:   | HOLD BETWEEN THUMB AND FOREFINGER OR BREATHE ON IT. COLOR WILL DISAPPEAR. THEN REAPPEAR                              |



Demographics
Medical record number
Insurance info





# **ADT Messages**

```
MSH | ^~\& | ADTOUT | HNA500 | CLOVERLEAF | CHP | 20111031210346 | | ADT^A04 | Q1708617362T12988 | P | 2.3
EVN|A04|20111031205800|||92714^WORKER^LOYAL^A^^^^$PRINGFIELD PRSNL ID^PERSONNEL^^^^
PID|1|9999999^^^ZOO HOSPTIAL MRN^MRN|||ELEPHANT^REX^^^^||20111029|M||U|1234 MAIN^ANY^IN^^US^^^|
PD1 | | | 92714 NONE NONE
ZPI | 1 | | | | | | 23051 NONE NONE | | 23051 NONE NONE
ZEI | 1 | 3 | NOT EMPLOYED | | | | | | | | 594901
NK1|1|ELEPHANT^MOM^^^^|AD|1234 MAIN ST^5^ANY^IN^^US^^^|867-5309||NEXT OF KIN|||||||19010101
ZKI | DA | O
ZKI|||0
PV1|1|0|^^MH^^AMBULATORY(S)^ATHEIST|3|||^MEDICINE^^^^^ZOO DOCTOR NUMBER^^^
PV2|||^RUO PAIN||||||0||||||||||||GI||^^589743
ZVI | | | | | | LH
OBX | 1 | CD | PRINIC | | NO
GT1|1||ELEPHANT^REX^^^^CURRENT||123 MAIN^^ANY^IN^^^^|867-5309^HOME||19010101|M|DEFAULT
ZGI | | DA
IN1|1|P10^SELF PAY^^^SPRINGFIELD HEALTH PARTNERS|1972167||250 North ROAD .^^ANY^IN^^US^BUS^^49
ZNI | | PT
IN3|1|NONE ENTERED||||||20111031205800|21001231000000
UB2|||||11 ONSET OF SYMPTOMS/ILLNESS
```

MSH|^~\&|ADTOUT|HNA500|CLOVERLEAF|SHP|20111031210346||ADT^A04|Q1708617362T12988|P|2.3

PID|1|999999^^^ZOO HOSPITAL MRN^MRN|777777^^^COMMUNITY
MRN^COMMUNITY MEDICAL RECORD
NUMBER~||ELEPHANT^REX^^^^CURRENT||20111029|F||U|1234 MAIN
ST^5^ANYTOWN^IN^46016^US^HOME^^48||(555)8675309^HOME^TEL||EN|S||0008888888888^^SPRINGFIELD FIN NUMBER^FIN

PV1|1|0|^^^MH^^AMBULATORY(S)^ATHEIST|3|||99999^EMERGENCY
SERVICES^MEDICINE^^^^^SPRINGFIELD ORGANIZATION DOCTOR
NUMBER^PERSONNEL^^^ORGANIZATION DOCTOR~ADDRESS/PHONE:
/^EMERGENCY
SERVICES^MEDICINE^^^^^|0||P||||||||||||||||MH||ACT|||201110
31205800

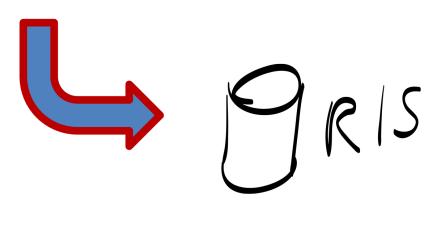
| Value   | Description  |
|---------|--|
| ADT^A01 | ADT/ACK - Admit / visit notification                         |
| ADT^A02 | ADT/ACK - Transfer a patient                                 |
| ADT^A03 | ADT/ACK - Discharge/end visit                                |
| ADT^A04 | ADT/ACK - Register a patient                                 |
| ADT^A08 | ADT/ACK - Update patient information                         |
| ADT^A18 | ADT/ACK - Merge patient information                          |
| ADT^A34 | ADT/ACK - Merge patient information - patient ID only        |
| ADT^A35 | ADT/ACK - Merge patient information – account number only    |
| ADT^A47 | ADT/ACK - Change internal ID                                 |
| ORM^O01 | ORM - Order message  |
| ORU^R01 | ORU/ACK - Unsolicited transmission of an observation message |



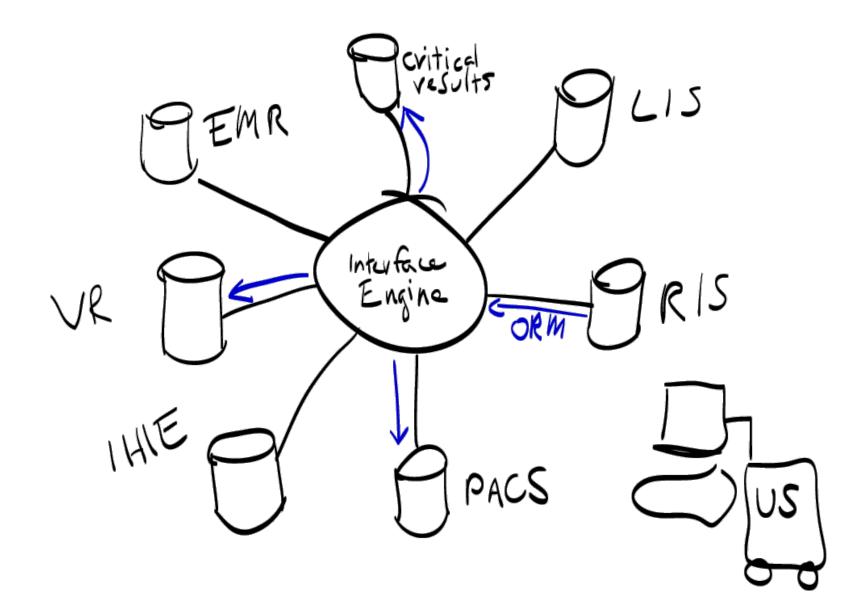
SAFETY FEATURES ON THIS DOCUMENT INCLUDE: ON FACE - COLORED VOID BACKGROUND - MICROPRINT LINES - ERASURE PROTECTION REVERSE Rx DROPOUT - THERMOCHROMIC INK - ON BACK - ARTIFICIAL WATERMARK - COIN REACTIVE INK

| 100 W. Ma   | Memorial Hospital<br>in, Hometown, USA PH: 922-222-2222  |
|---|--|
| Address   | DOB/Age JOSE   |
| LUQU!   | ation: RUQ pain  |
| Refills 0-1-2-3-4-5-  DEA#  Label unless checked here  Generic substitution unless checked h  U.S. Department of He | Signature of présonner  Name (Plinted)  sere   auth & Human Services - Public Health Service - Indian Health Service |
| VERIFICATION BOX:   | HOLD BETWEEN THUMB AND FOREFINGER OR BREATHE ON IT. COLOR WILL DISAPPEAR. THEN REAPPEAR                              |

Demographics
Medical record number
Accession Number
Procedure Code
Procedure Description







## ORM Messages

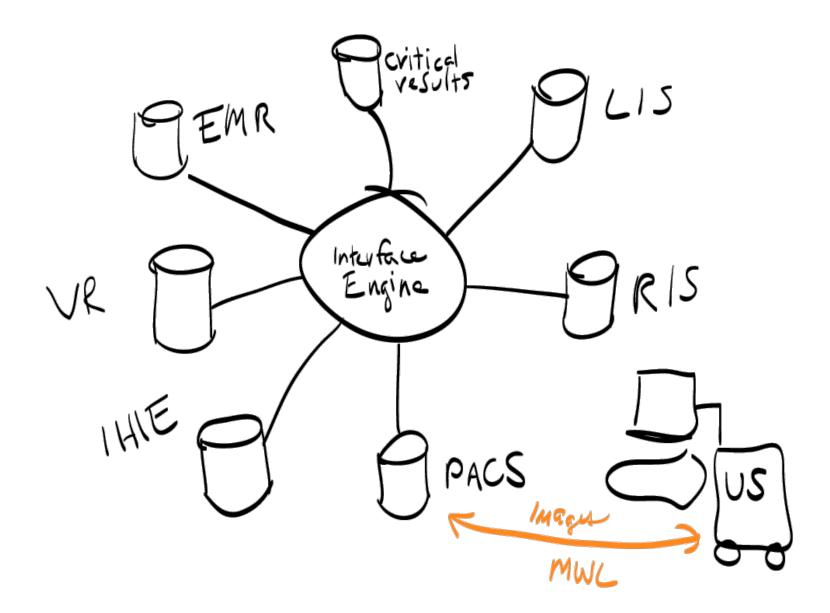
```
MSH|^~\&|RAD|WISH|||200906040117||ORM^001|RMS|P|2.3.1|
PID|||000009871^^^ZOO^US||REX^ELEPHANT^^^||196007290000|F||6|1234 MAIN^^ANY^IN^^||12386|||
PV1||E|ERWH^^^WISH|||100909^STAFF^STAFF^^^^|^||100909^STAFF^STAFF^^^^|E||
ORC|SC|H94562861-1-1^GPHI|3011038||CM||1^^^200906040053^^N^^Now||200906040117|RTIF||
OBR||^|3011038|US11759^US RUQ|||201106050117|||RAD|||right upper quadrant
pain|DEH^^|^^^R|093435^DOCTOR^BEST^^^^|||||201106050117||RAD|60^End Procedure||1^^^201106050053^^N^^Now|||right upper quadrant pain||||||||||| ~ ~ ~ |
```

```
MSH|^~\&|RAD|WISH|||200906040117||ORM^001|RMS|P|2.3.1|

ORC|SC|H94562861-1-
1^GPHI|3011038||CM||1^^200906040053^N^N^NOW||20090604011
7|RTIF||

OBR||^|3011038|US11759^US
RUQ|||201106050117|||RAD|||right upper quadrant
pain|DEH^^|^^R|093435^DOCTOR^BEST^^^|||||201106050117
||RAD|60^End Procedure||1^^201106050053^N^NOW||||right
```

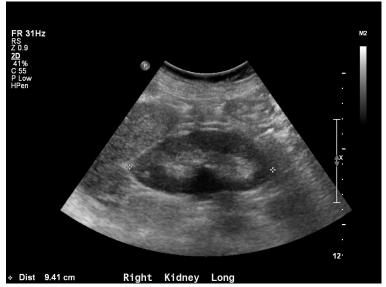
upper quadrant pain||||||||| ~ ~ |

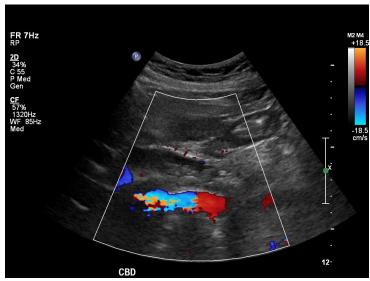


| LIPS                   | Patient Data                             |             |            |              |                            |    |
|------------------------|--|-------------|------------|--------------|----------------------------|----|
| ind                    | General Information —                    |             |            |              |                            |    |
| xam                    | Last Name                                |             |            | Birth Date   | MM/DD/YYYY                 |    |
|                        | First Name                               |             | M.I.       | Age:         | Gender                     |    |
|                        | Patient ID                               |             |            | Comments -   |                            |    |
|                        | Accession #                              | Sonographe  | r          | 1            |                            |    |
|                        | Study Description                        | Ref. M.D    |            | 1            |                            |    |
|                        | Study Description                        | Rei. M.D    |            |              |                            |    |
|                        | Study Type None                          | -           | Worklist k | Study Info   | Paused Exams               |    |
| lear<br>atient<br>Data | Find                                     | by Name     | ·          | Updated a    | nt: 11/01/2013 08:25/      | AM |
|                        | Exam Time/Date                           | Name A ID   | Acces      | ssion # Stud | dy Descrip Gende           | r- |
| Edit                   | 08:16AM 11/01/2013                       |             |            | US           | Guided A F                 |    |
|                        | 07:54AM 11/01/2013                       |             |            | US           | Renal Tra M                |    |
|                        | 09:00AM 11/01/2013                       |             |            |              | Guided R M                 |    |
| pdate                  | 06:11AM 11/01/2013                       |             |            |              | Renal F                    |    |
| orklist                | 07:00AM 11/01/2013                       | Elevisori B |            |              | Guided A M                 |    |
|                        | 09:50PM 11/01/2013                       | Elephant, R | ex         |              | RUQ/Liver M                |    |
| atient                 | 03:21PM 11/01/2013                       | -           |            |              | Guided N F                 |    |
| arcii                  | 01:21PM 11/01/2013                       |             |            |              | Guided Th F<br>RUQ/Liver M |    |
|                        | 08:30AM 11/01/2013<br>08:30AM 11/01/2013 |             |            |              | Guided N M                 | -1 |
| mporary<br>ID          | 06.50AW 11/01/2013                       |             |            | 03           | Suided N W                 |    |
|                        |  |             |            |              |                            |    |
|                        |  |             |            |              |                            |    |
| Close                  |  |             |            |              |                            |    |











NEMA, Suite 1752 1300 North 17<sup>51</sup> Street Rosslyn, VA 22209 Ph: (703) 841-3281 http://dicom.nema.org dicom@medicalimaging.org

Search the DICOM website

Search

**DICOM Calendar** 

2013 International Conference & Seminar

**About DICOM** 

### PURPOSE & ORGANIZATION

- Strategic Document
   & Principal Contacts
- Members of the DICOM Standards Committee
- Approved Work Items
- DICOM Brochure
- NEMA/Medical

#### **PROCESS**

- DICOM Procedures
- Meeting Minutes
- Demonstrations, Presentations & Workshops
- Patent Disclosures

#### **PRODUCTS**

- The DICOM Standard
- Recently Approved Change Proposals
- Recently Approved Supplements
- <u>Purchase the</u> <u>Standard</u>
- <u>Legal Issues</u> (<u>Trademark</u>)

#### **Technical Assistance**

- DICOM Resources
- DICOM Discussion Group
- · To Obtain a Free DICOM Viewer
- . To Obtain a Unique Identifier

#### **Administrative Assistance**

- · Contact the Webmaster
- Contact the Secretariat
- Member's Handbook

DICOM Part 1: Introduction and Overview DICOM Part 2: Conformance **DICOM Part 3: Information Object Definitions DICOM Part 4: Service Class Specifications** DICOM Part 5: Data Structures and Encoding DICOM Part 6: Data Dictionary DICOM Part 7: Message Exchange DICOM Part 8: Network Communication Support for Message Exchange DICOM Part 10: Media Storage and File Format for Media Interchange DICOM Part 11: Media Storage Application Profiles DICOM Part 12: Media Formats and Physical Media for Media Interchange DICOM Part 14: Grayscale Standard Display Function DICOM Part 15: Security and System Management Profiles DICOM Part 16: Content Mapping Resource DICOM Part 17: Explanatory Information DICOM Part 18: Web Services DICOM Part 19: Application Hosting DICOM Part 20: Imaging Reports using HL7 Clinical Document Architecture DICOM Part 21: Transformations between DICOM and other Representations DICOM Part 22: Real-Time Communication

#### **DICOM Conformance Statements - Artificial** Intelligence

> Go back to DICOM overview

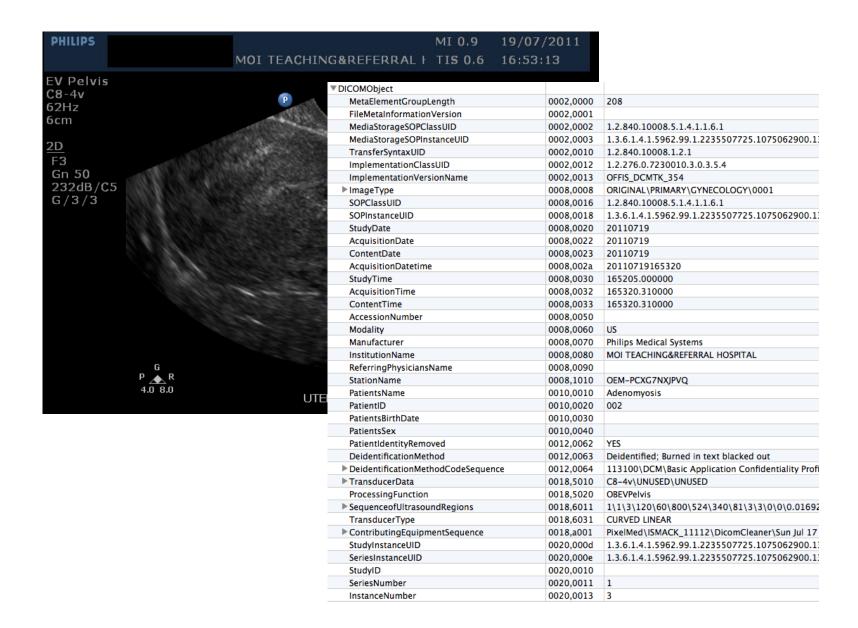
#### Artificial Intelligence

| System / Version   | Date of creation | PDF                      |
|--|------------------|--------------------------|
| Al-Rad Companion Chest CT                                  |                  |                          |
| VA40A (Pulmonary) / VA22A (Cardiovascular+Musculoskeletal) | January 2024     | <b>⊅</b> <u>Download</u> |
| VA30 (Pulmonary) / VA21 (Cardiovascular+Musculoskeletal)   | October 2023     | ⊅ Download               |
|  |                  |                          |

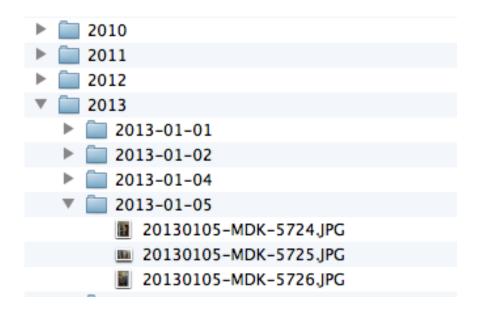
https://www.siemens-healthineers.com/services/it-standards/dicom-conformance-statements-digital-andautomation/artificial-intelligence



| Camera                    | Nikon D7000  |
|---------------------------|--|
| Exposure                  | 0.025 sec (1/40)   |
| Aperture                  | f/2.8  |
| Focal Length              | 40 mm  |
| ISO Speed                 | 2000   |
| Exposure Bias             | -1/3 EV  |
| Flash                     | Off, Did not fire  |
| Image Description         | Amazing detail recreating the posterior neck lymphatic system. |
| X-Resolution              | 240 dpi  |
| Y-Resolution              | 240 dpi  |
| Software                  | Adobe Photoshop Lightroom 3.6 (Macintosh)                      |
| Date and Time (Modified)  | 2012:08:05 17:27:21  |
| Exposure Program          | Aperture-priority AE   |
| Sensitivity Type          | Recommended Exposure Index                                     |
| Date and Time (Original)  | 2012:07:31 06:47:04  |
| Date and Time (Digitized) | 2012:07:31 06:47:04  |
| Max Aperture Value        | 2.8  |
| Subject Distance          | 0.79 m   |
| Metering Mode             | Multi-segment  |
| Light Source              | Unknown  |



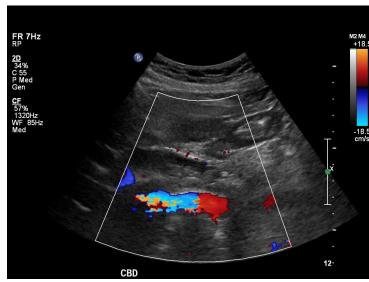
| ▶ = 2010              | Aug 7, 2012 8:00 AM  |        | Folder     |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--------|------------|
| ▶ (im) 2011           | Mar 17, 2013 7:22 PM |        | Folder     |
| ▶ = 2012              | Aug 4, 2013 7:33 PM  |        | Folder     |
| ▼ 🚞 2013              | Oct 3, 2013 9:39 PM  |        | Folder     |
| ▶                     | Aug 4, 2013 7:33 PM  |        | Folder     |
| ▶ = 2013-01-02        | Aug 4, 2013 7:33 PM  |        | Folder     |
| ▶                     | Aug 4, 2013 7:33 PM  |        | Folder     |
| ▼                     | Apr 1, 2013 10:22 PM |        | Folder     |
| 20130105-MDK-5724,JPG | Jan 5, 2013 4:26 PM  | 2.4 MB | JPEG image |
| 20130105-MDK-5725.JPG | Jan 5, 2013 4:27 PM  | 2.2 MB | JPEG image |
| 20130105-MDK-5726,JPG | Jan 5, 2013 4:36 PM  | 2.3 MB | JPEG image |
| _                     |                      |        |            |

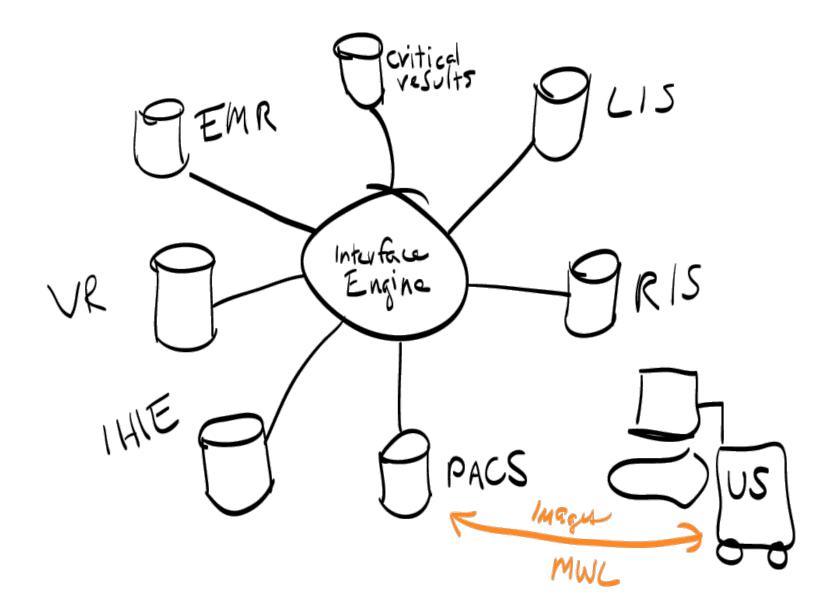


```
patient
|-- study
|-- series1
|-- instance1
|-- instance2
|-- instance3
|-- series2
|-- instance4
|-- instance5
|-- instance5
```



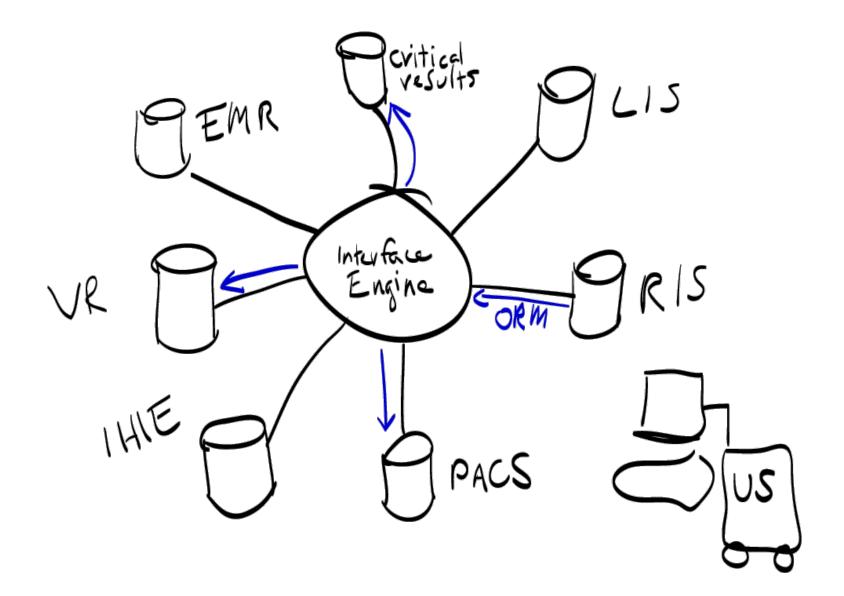


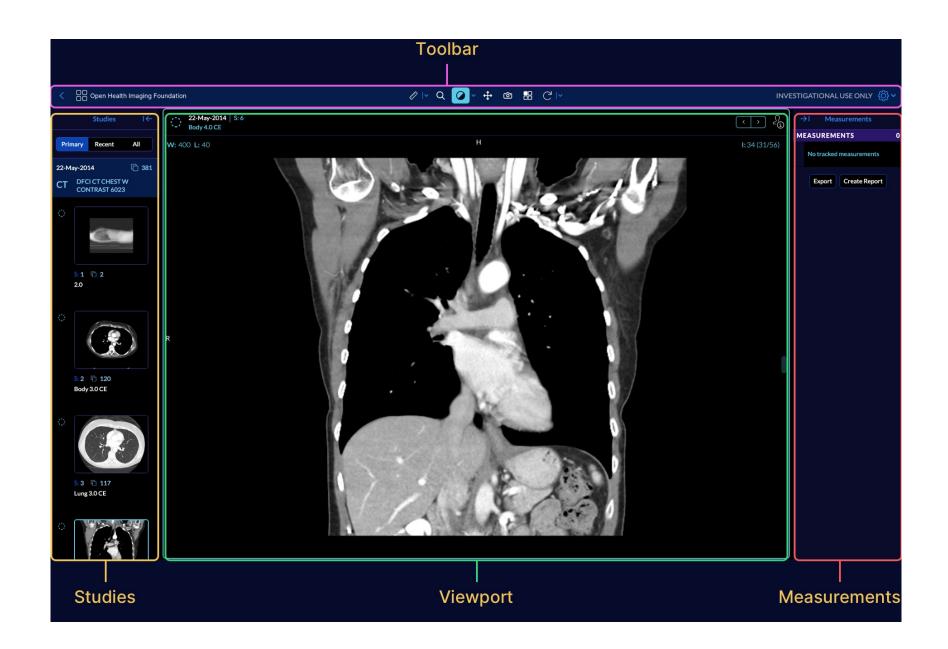


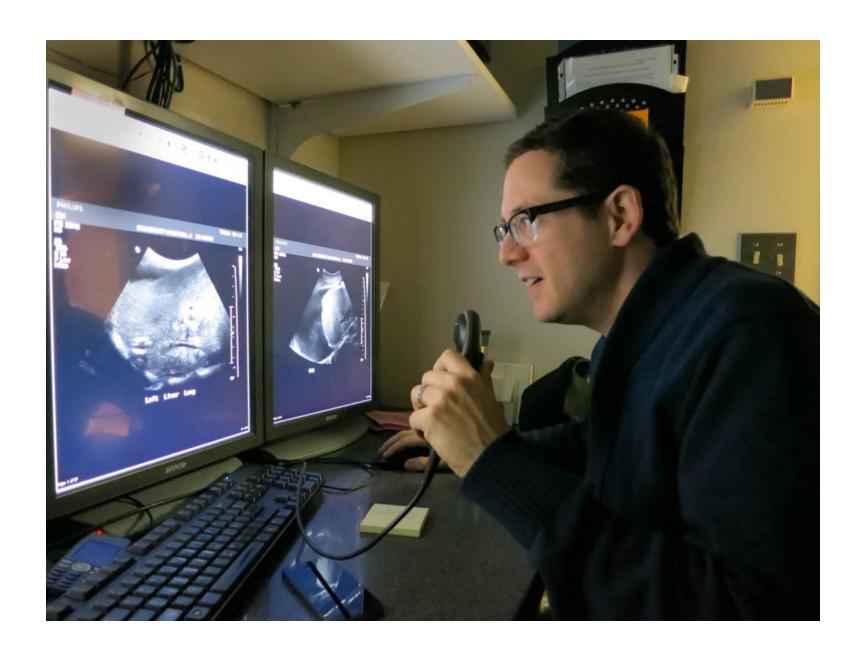


Completion Time
Contrast
Performing Technologist
Tech Comments

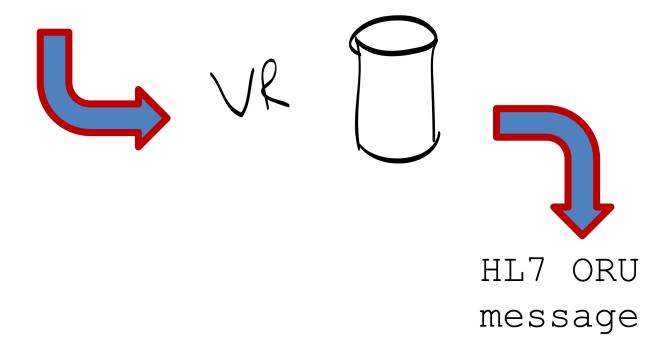


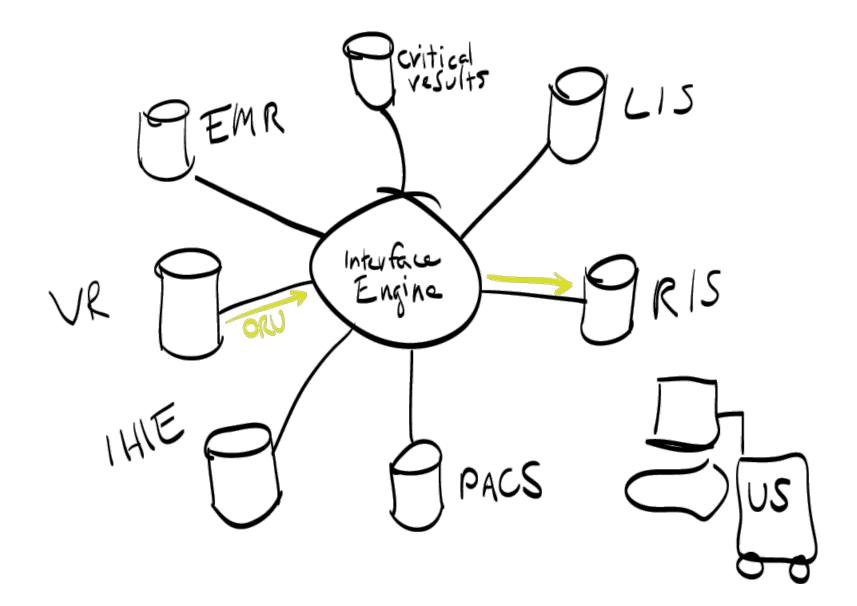


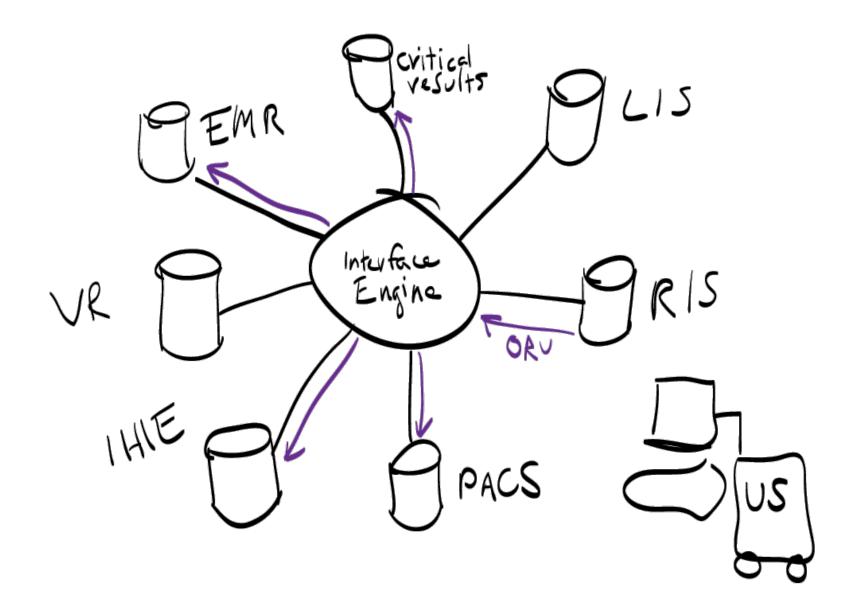




Report Text
Exam Status
Dictating Radiologist
Accession Number







### **ORU Messages**

OBR||^|3011038|US11759^US
RUQ^|||201106050117|||RAD|||||^^^^L|||||||200810052215|||F||1^^
^^^N^^Now|072801^SPACEMAN^DR||||059980^KOHLI^M^^^|

OBX | 1 | XCN | 11780 & SDR^US RUQ^WMHRAD | | 059980 ^ KOHLI ^ M^ |

OBX|2|TX|11780&GDT^US RUQ^WMHRAD||Right Upper Quadrant Ultrasound: 06-05-2011 Indication: Right upper quadrant pain, nausea. Findings: The liver is normal in size, contour, and echotexture. No intra or extra hepatic biliary duct enlargement. The gallbladder demonstrates gallstones without pericholecystic fluid or wall thickening. The right kidney is normal without hydronephrosis or hyperechoic renal stones.

OBX|3|TX|11780&GDT^US RUQ||~Transcribed by - PSC~Transcription Date - 200810052215|||||||F|

OBX|4|TX|11780&IMP^US RUQ^WMHRAD|| Gallstones without acute cholecystitis|||||F|

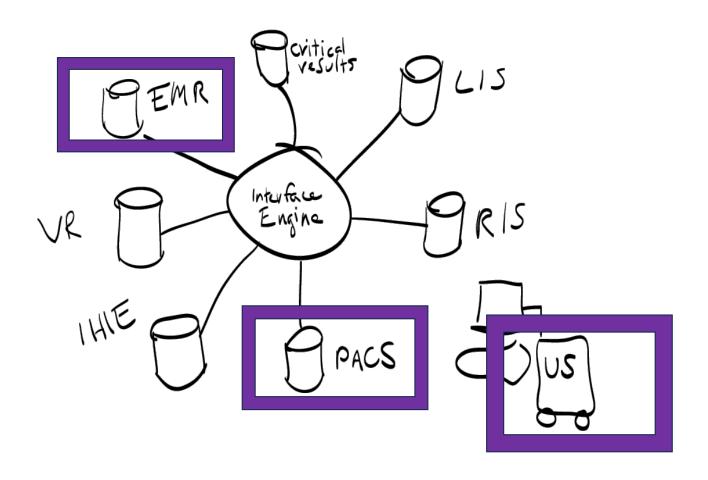


Another life saved by Scheduled Workflow

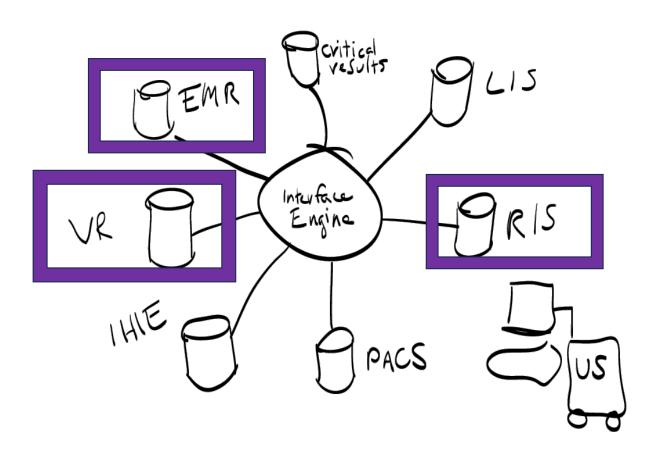
### Objectives

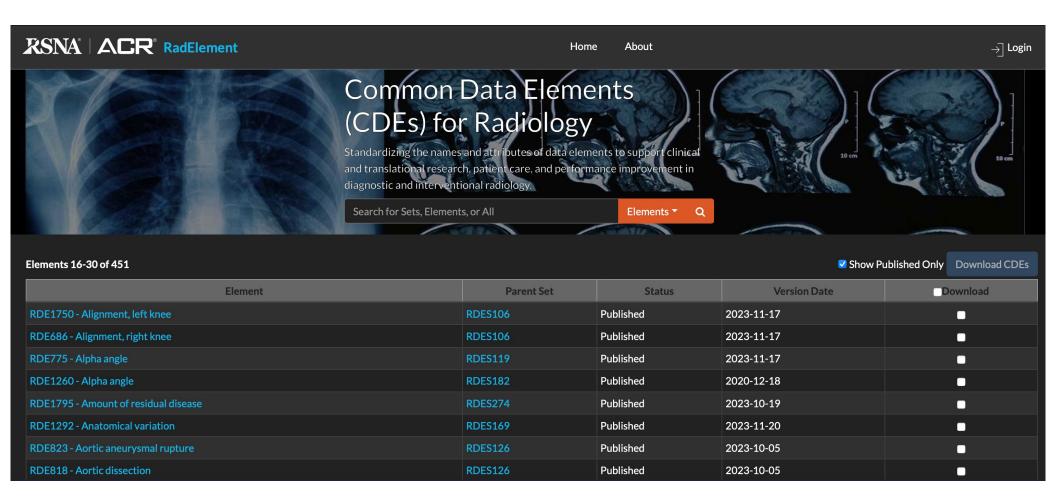
- Discuss standards relevant to imaging workflows
- Discuss imaging workflow
- Summarize imaging informatics workflow in the context of AI development and deployment

#### **Dataset Curation**

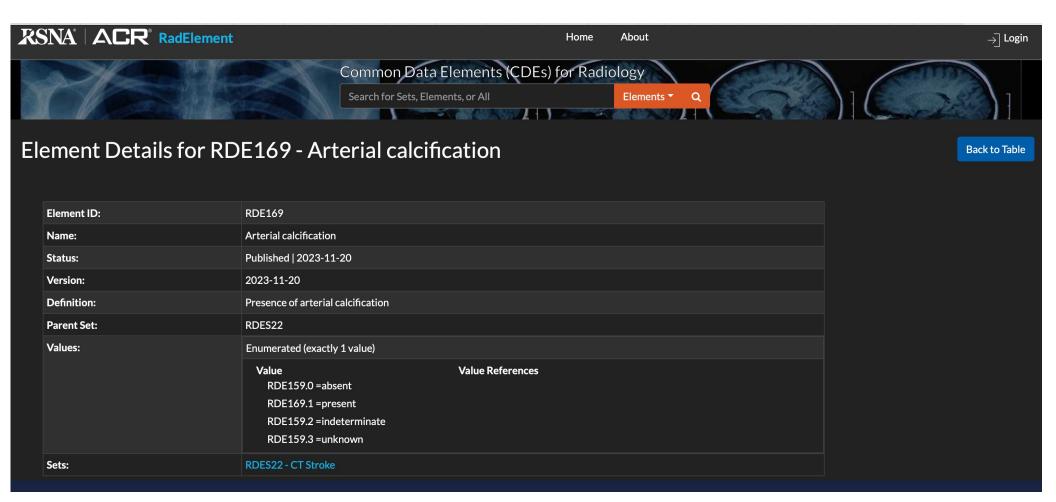


# Dataset Labels



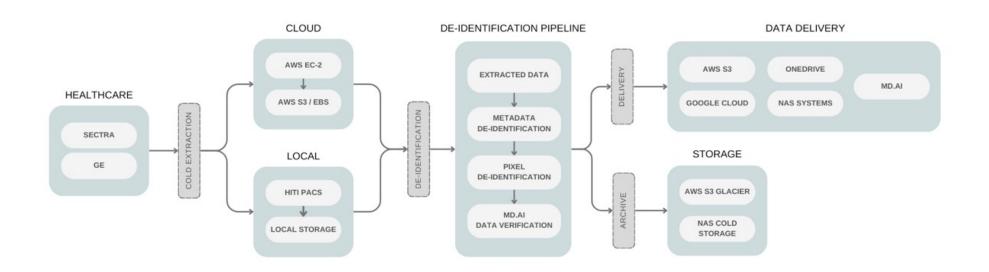


https://www.radelement.org/home/elements

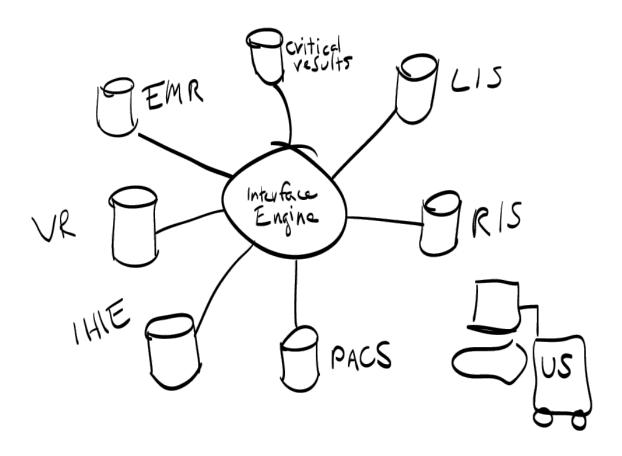


https://www.radelement.org/home/elements/element/RDE169

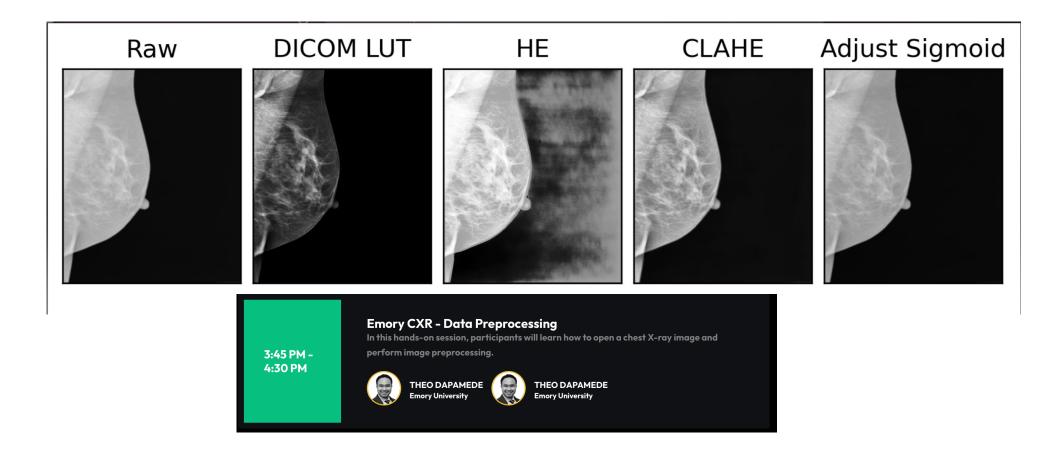
# HITI Dataset curation pipeline



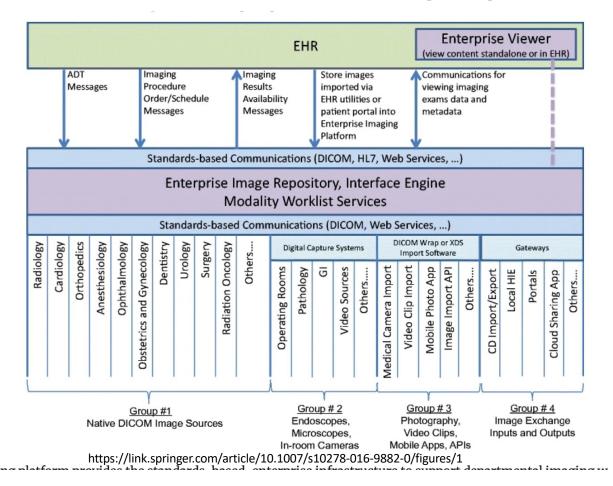
# Al deployment



# DL model development



## Enterprise Imaging



### Objectives

- Discuss standards relevant to imaging workflows
- Discuss imaging workflow
- Summarize imaging informatics workflow in the context of AI development and deployment

### Assignment

• Sketch your workflow for data curation or AI product deployment in the radiology imaging / enterprise imaging workflow



• <u>judywawira@emory.edu</u>

• @judywawira